

## DLL

### test.cpp

```
////////////////////////////////////
// test.cpp
//
// A Simple DLL written using C/C++
//
// At the Visual studio command prompt
//
// cl /c test.cpp
//
// link /DLL /out:test.dll /DEF:test.def test.obj
//

#include <stdio.h>

extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int __stdcall Add(int a , int b ) {

    return a + b;

}
```

### Test.def

```
LIBRARY test
EXPORTS
    Add
```

### Caller.cpp

```
////////////////////////////////////
// caller.cpp
//
// cl caller.cpp test.lib
//
//
//

#include <stdio.h>

extern "C" int __stdcall Add( int , int );

int main( int argc , char **argv )
{
    printf("The value is %d\n",Add(2,3));
}
```

```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>cl /c test.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

test.cpp

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>link /DLL /out:test.dll /DEF:test.def test.obj
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library test.lib and object test.exp

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>dir test.dll
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is 3A5F-6B42

Directory of c:\PyCon2010\DLL

29-08-2010  10:15                40,960 test.dll
               1 File(s)              40,960 bytes
               0 Dir(s)  27,035,328,512 bytes free

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>_
```

```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>cl caller.cpp test.lib
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

caller.cpp
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
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/out:caller.exe
caller.obj
test.lib

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>caller
The value is 5

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>_
```

```
////////////////////
//dyncaller.cpp
//
//
//Call a DLL at the run time
//
//
//
```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <windows.h>

//////////
//
// typedef for Binary Function ( Add(int , int ) )
//
//

typedef int (__stdcall * BinaryFunc ) ( int , int );

int main( int argc , char **argv )
{

    HMODULE h = LoadLibrary("test.dll");

    if ( h == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE ) {

        fprintf(stdout,"Failed to load the DLL\n");
        return -1;
    }

    BinaryFunc bfn = (BinaryFunc)GetProcAddress(h,"Add");

    if ( bfn == 0 ) {

        fprintf(stdout,"Failed to retrieve func pointer\n");
        return -2;
    }

    printf("The value is %d\n",(*bfn)(2,3));

    FreeLibrary(h);

    return 0;
}

```

```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>cl dyncaller.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

dyncaller.cpp
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

/out:dyncaller.exe
dyncaller.obj

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>dyncaller
The value is 5

c:\PyCon2010\DLL>
```

## HelloWorld Extension (PyExt )

```
////////////////////////////////////
//
// PyExt.cpp
//
// A Simple Python Extension under Visual C/C++
//
// Written by Praseed Pai K.T.
//      http://praseedp.blogspot.com
//
//
// At the Visual studio Command prompt
//
// For Python 3.1 => We need to define _PYTHON_3X
// -----
// The Python path for my machine is C:\Python31
//
// cl /c -IC:\Python31\include /D_PYTHON_3X PyExt.cpp
//
// link /DLL /out:PyExt.pyd PyExt.obj C:\Python31\libs\Python31.lib
//
// For Python 2.5
// -----
// The Python path for my machine is C:\Python25
//
// cl /c -IC:\Python25\include PyExt.cpp
//
```

```

// link /DLL /out:PyExt.pyd PyExt.obj C:\Python25\libs\Python25.lib
//
//

#include <Python.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

////////////////////////////////////
//
// This is the actual routine which returns the string "Hello World.."
//
//
//

static PyObject * SayHello( PyObject *self , PyObject *args )
{
    PyObject *return_value = 0;
    return_value = Py_BuildValue("s","Hello World....");
    return return_value;
}

////////////////////////////////////
//
// Initialize the PyMethodDef table
//
//
static struct PyMethodDef pyext_methods[] = {
    {"SayHello",SayHello,METH_NOARGS,0},
    { 0 , 0 }
};

#ifdef _PYTHON_3X

////////////////////////////////////
//
// Initialize the table
//
//
static struct PyModuleDef PyExtModule = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT,
    "PyExt", /* name of module */
    0, /* module documentation, may be NULL */
    -1, /* size of per-interpreter state of the module,
        or -1 if the module keeps state in global variables. */
    pyext_methods
};

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
//
// Python Interpreter initializes the module by
// calling the routine given below
//
//
PyMODINIT_FUNC PyInit_PyExt(void) {

    return PyModule_Create(&PyExtModule);
}

#else

extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) void __stdcall initPyExt() {

    Py_InitModule("PyExt",pyext_methods);
}

#endif

```

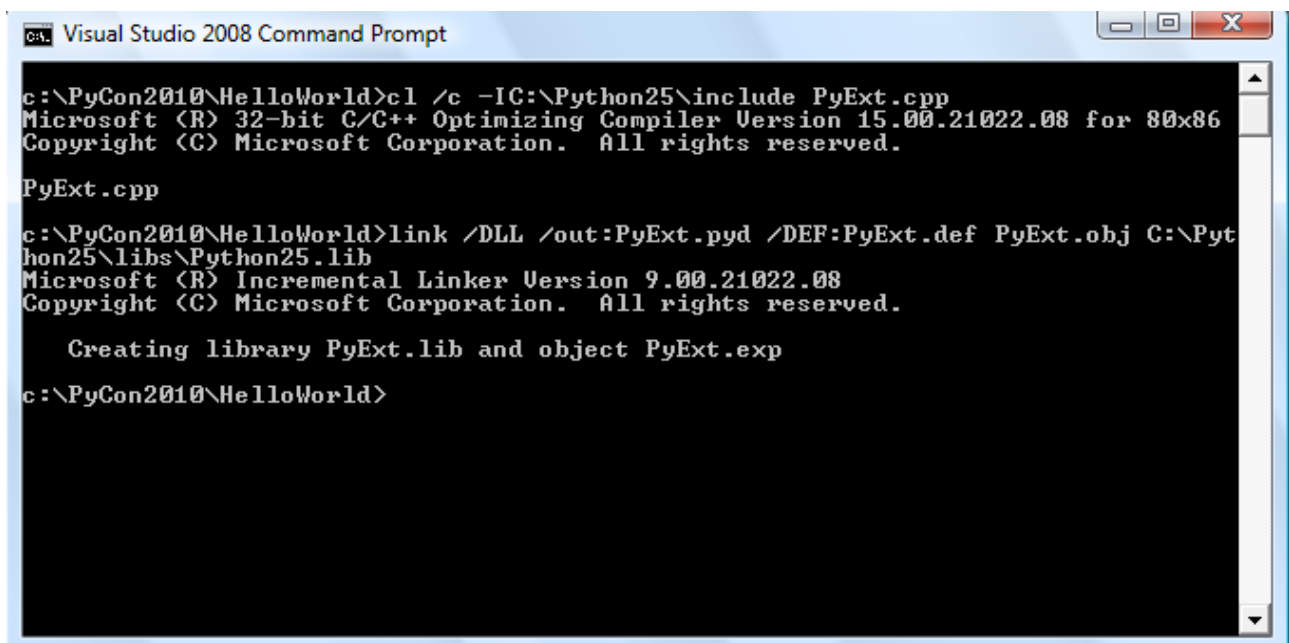
PyExt.def

```

LIBRARY PyExt.pyd

EXPORTS
    initPyExt

```



```

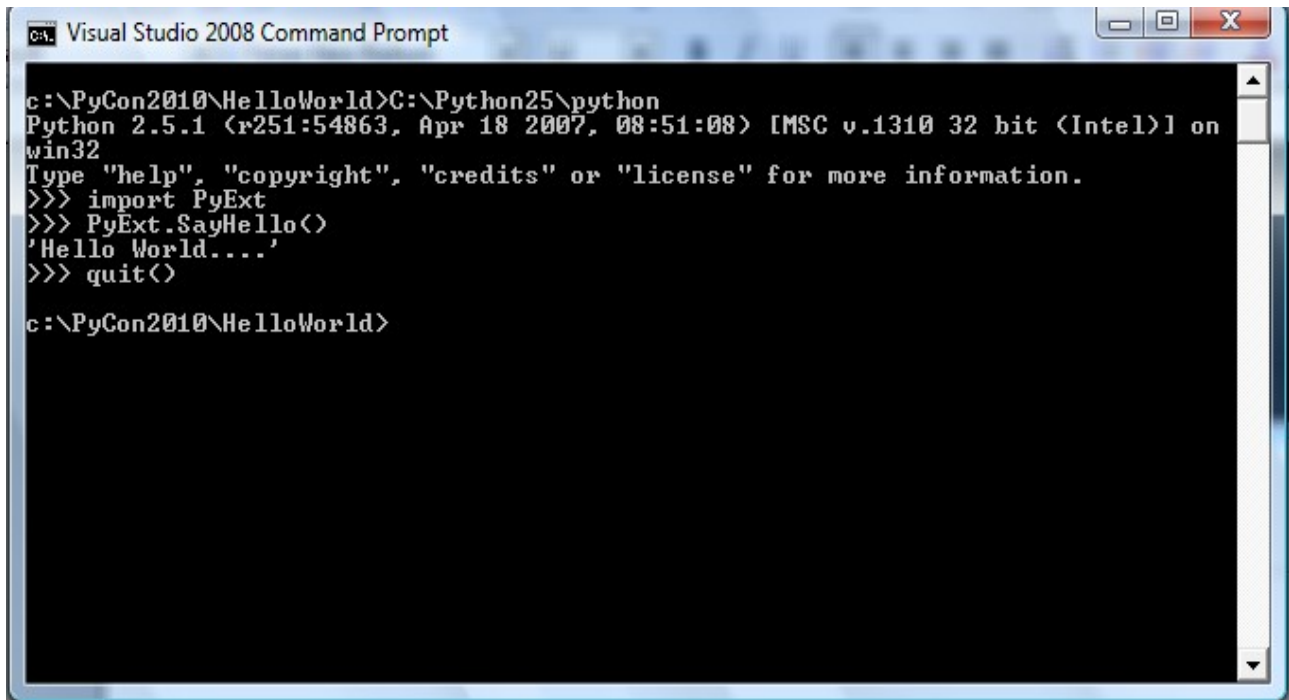
c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>cl /c -IC:\Python25\include PyExt.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PyExt.cpp

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>link /DLL /out:PyExt.pyd /DEF:PyExt.def PyExt.obj C:\Pyt
hon25\libs\Python25.lib
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library PyExt.lib and object PyExt.exp
c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>

```

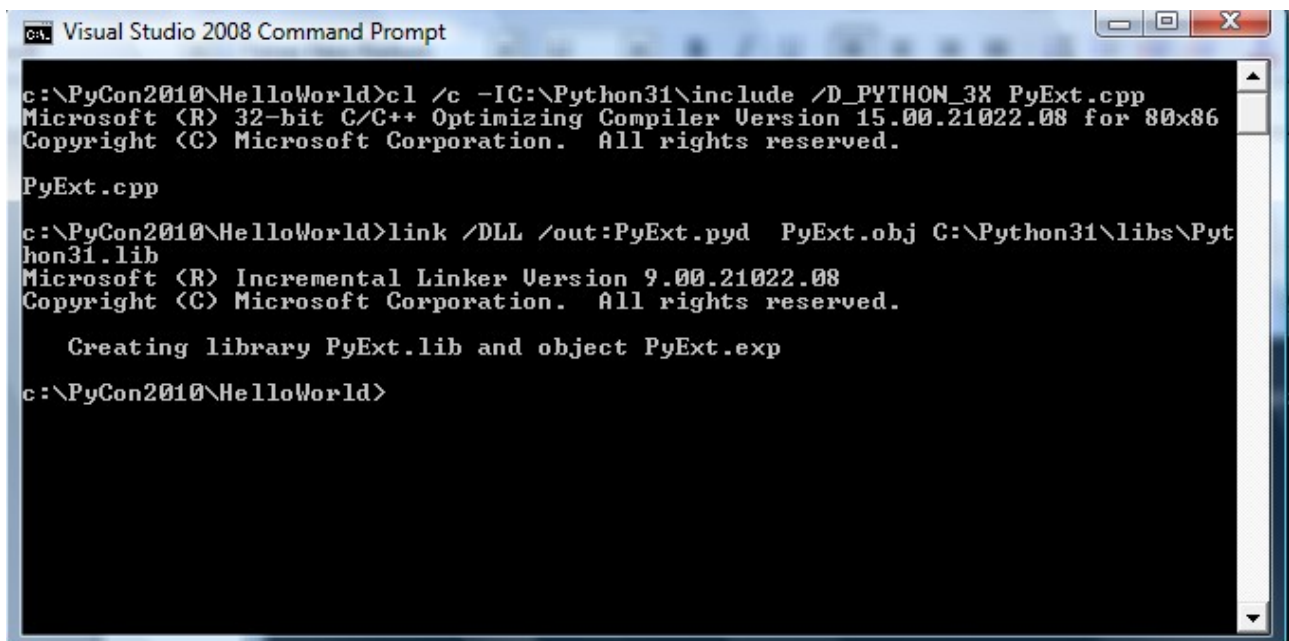


```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>C:\Python25\python
Python 2.5.1 (r251:54863, Apr 18 2007, 08:51:08) [MSC v.1310 32 bit (Intel)] on
win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import PyExt
>>> PyExt.SayHello()
'Hello World....'
>>> quit()

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>
```

Now we can compile the stuff for Python 3.x



```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>cl /c -IC:\Python31\include /D_PYTHON_3X PyExt.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

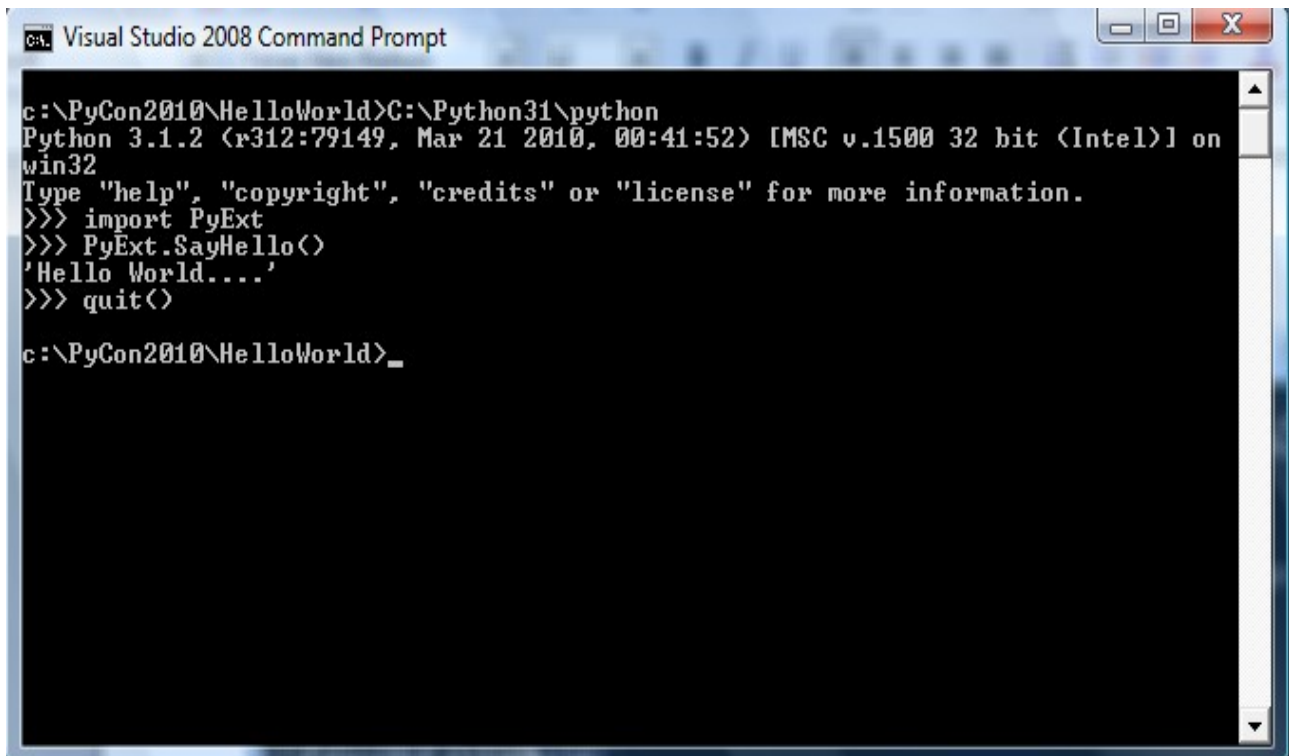
PyExt.cpp

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>link /DLL /out:PyExt.pyd PyExt.obj C:\Python31\libs\Pyt
hon31.lib
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library PyExt.lib and object PyExt.exp

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>
```

Load it in Python 3.1.2

A screenshot of a Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt window. The title bar reads "Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt". The command prompt shows the following sequence of commands and output:

```
c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>C:\Python31\python
Python 3.1.2 (r312:79149, Mar 21 2010, 00:41:52) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on
win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import PyExt
>>> PyExt.SayHello()
'Hello World....'
>>> quit()

c:\PyCon2010\HelloWorld>_
```

### ArrayExt.pyd

```
////////////////////
//
// Array.cpp
//
// A Simple Python Extension under Visual C/C++
//
// Written by Praseed Pai K.T.
//      http://praseedp.blogspot.com
//
//
// At the Visual studio Command prompt
//
// for Python 3.x
// -----
//
// The Python path for my machine is C:\Python31
//
// cl /c -IC:\Python31\include Array.cpp
//
// link /DLL /out:ArrayExt.pyd Array.obj H:\Python31\libs\Python31.lib
//
// for Python 2.x
// -----
//
// The Python path for my machine is C:\Python25
//
// cl /c -IC:\Python25\include Array.cpp
```



```

//
// link /DLL /out:ArrayExt.pyd Array.obj /DEF:ArrayExt.def
// C:\Python31\libs\Python31.lib
//

#include <Python.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

////////////////////////////////////
//
// This is the actual routine which returns the string "Hello World.."
//
//
//

static PyObject * Square( PyObject *self , PyObject *args )
{
    double cnt=0;
    if ( !PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"d",&cnt) ) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_RuntimeError,
            "double argument expected .." );
        return NULL;
    }

    PyObject *return_value = 0;
    return_value = Py_BuildValue("d",cnt*cnt);
    return return_value;
}
////////////////////////////////////
//
//
//
//

static PyObject * IsSolutionForQuad( PyObject *self , PyObject *args )
{
    double a , b , c ;
    a=b=c=0;

    PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"ddd",&a,&b,&c);

    double disc = b*b - 4*a*c;

    if ( disc < 0.0 ) {
        return Py_BuildValue("i",0);
    }

    double x1 = ( -b + sqrt(disc) ) / (2*a);
    double x2 = ( -b - sqrt(disc) ) / (2*a);

```



```

static PyObject *SumTuple( PyObject *self , PyObject *args )
{

    PyObject* myTuple;
    if(!PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"O",&myTuple))
        return NULL;

    if ( !PyTuple_Check(myTuple) ) {

        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_RuntimeError,
            "Tuple argument expected .." );
        return NULL;

    }

    int length = (int)PyTuple_Size(myTuple);
    double sum = 0;
    double dbl = 0;
    for(int i=0; i < length; ++i )
    {
        PyObject *next = PyTuple_GetItem(myTuple,i);

        if ( PyFloat_Check(next) ) {
            dbl = PyFloat_AsDouble(next);

        }

        sum += dbl;
    }

    return Py_BuildValue("d",sum);
}

////////////////////////////////////
//
// Initialize the PyMethodDef table
//
//
static struct PyMethodDef pyext_methods[] = {
    {"SSquare",SSquare,METH_VARARGS,0},
    {"IsSolutionForQuad",IsSolutionForQuad,METH_VARARGS,0},
    {"SumList",SumList,METH_VARARGS,0},
    {"SumTuple",SumTuple,METH_VARARGS,0},
    { 0 , 0 }
};

#ifdef _PYTHON_3X

```

```

////////////////////
//
// Initialize the table
//
//

static struct PyModuleDef PyExtModule = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT,
    "ArrayExt", /* name of module */
    0, /* module documentation, may be NULL */
    -1, /* size of per-interpreter state of the module,
        or -1 if the module keeps state in global variables. */
    pyext_methods
};

////////////////////
//
// Python Interpreter initializes the module by
// calling the routine given below
//
//
PyMODINIT_FUNC PyInit_ArrayExt(void) {

    return PyModule_Create(&PyExtModule);
}

#else
extern "C"
__declspec(dllexport) void __stdcall initArrayExt()
{

    Py_InitModule("ArrayExt",pyext_methods);

}

#endif

```

ArrayExt.def

```

LIBRARY ArrayExt.pyd

EXPORTS
    initArrayExt

```

```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt - C:\Python25\python

c:\PyCon2010\Other>cl /c -IC:\Python25\include Array.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Array.cpp

c:\PyCon2010\Other>link /DLL /out:ArrayExt.pyd Array.obj /DEF:ArrayExt.def C:\Python25\libs\Python25.lib
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library ArrayExt.lib and object ArrayExt.exp

c:\PyCon2010\Other>C:\Python25\python
Python 2.5.1 (r251:54863, Apr 18 2007, 08:51:08) [MSC v.1310 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import ArrayExt
>>> ArrayExt.SumList([10.0,20.0,30.0])
60.0
>>> ArrayExt.SumTuple((10.0,20.0,30.0))
60.0
>>> _
```

```
Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

c:\PyCon2010\Other>cl /c -IC:\Python31\include /D PYTHON_3X Array.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for 80x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Array.cpp

c:\PyCon2010\Other>link /DLL /out:ArrayExt.pyd Array.obj C:\Python31\libs\Python31.lib
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library ArrayExt.lib and object ArrayExt.exp

c:\PyCon2010\Other>C:\Python31\python
Python 3.1.2 (r312:79149, Mar 21 2010, 00:41:52) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import ArrayExt
>>> ArrayExt.SumList([10.0,20.0])
30.0
>>> ArrayExt.Square(20)
400.0
>>> quit()
```

## A Custom Type in C/C++ for Python

```
////////////////////////////////////
//
// Writing a Custom Type for Consumption from
// Python
//
//
// Written By Praseed Pai K.T.
//      http://praseedp.blogspot.com
//
//
// for Python 3.x
// -----
// cl /c /D _PYTHON_3X -IC:\Python31\include PythonType.cpp
// link /DLL /out:PythonTypeExt.pyd PythonType.obj
//      C:\Python31\libs\Python31.lib
//
// for Python 2.5.x
// -----
// cl /c -IC:\Python25\include PythonType.cpp
// link /DLL /out:PythonTypeExt.pyd PythonType.obj
//      C:\Python25\libs\Python25.lib
//

#include <Python.h>

////////////////////////////////////
//
// for offsetof function
//
//

#include "structmember.h"

#ifdef _PYTHON_3X

#define MEMBER_ATTRIBUTES PyMemberDef
#define PYTHON_STRING_CONVERT(b) PyUnicode_FromString((b))

#else

#define MEMBER_ATTRIBUTES memberlist
#define PYTHON_STRING_CONVERT(b) PyString_FromString((b))

#endif
```

```

//////////
//
// Data structure to store
// an integer and float .
// These will be exposed as
// properties
//

typedef struct {
    PyObject_HEAD
    int vint;
    float vfloat;
} PyConType;

//////////
//
//
// Function prototypes
//
//

static PyObject*
PyConTypeNew(PyObject *self, PyObject *args);

static PyObject*
Spit(PyConType *self, PyObject *args);

static void
pycontype_dealloc(PyConType* cons);

//////////
//
//
// Method supported by this object
//

static PyMethodDef pycontype_methods[ ] = {
    {"Spit", (PyCFunction)Spit, METH_VARARGS
    }, {NULL} /* Sentinel */
};

//////////
//
// Attributes inside the type
//
static struct MEMBER_ATTRIBUTES pycontype_memberlist[] = {
    {"vint", T_INT, offsetof(PyConType, vint)},
    {"vfloat", T_FLOAT, offsetof(PyConType, vfloat)},
    {NULL}
};

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
//
// Method to create a new instance exported
// from the module
//
static PyMethodDef pycon_module_functions[ ] = {
    {"PyConTypeNew", PyConTypeNew, METH_VARARGS},
    {0, 0}
};

#ifdef _PYTHON_3X

static PyObject *
pycontype_getvint(PyConType *self, void *closure)
{
    return Py_BuildValue("i", self->vint);
}

static void
pycontype_setvint(PyConType *self, PyObject *value ,void *closure)
{
    int cnt;

    if ( !PyArg_ParseTuple(value,"i",&cnt) ) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_RuntimeError,
            "integer argument expected .." );
        return ;
    }

    self->vint = cnt;
}

static PyObject *
pycontype_getvfloat(PyConType *self, void *closure)
{
    return Py_BuildValue("d", self->vfloat);
}

static void
pycontype_setvfloat(PyConType *self,PyObject *value, void *closure)
{
    double cnt;

    if ( !PyArg_ParseTuple(value,"d",&cnt) ) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_RuntimeError,
            "double argument expected .." );
    }
}

```



```

        return ;
    }

    self->vfloat = cnt;
}

static PyGetSetDef pycontype_getsetters[] = {
    {"vint",
     (getter)pycontype_getvint, (setter)pycontype_setvint,
     0,
     NULL},
    {"vfloat",
     (getter)pycontype_getvfloat, (setter)pycontype_setvfloat,
     0,
     NULL},
    {NULL} /* Sentinel */
};

static PyTypeObject pycontype_type = {
    PyVarObject_HEAD_INIT(NULL, 0)
    "pycontype", /* tp_name */
    sizeof(PyConType), /* tp_basicsize */
    0, /* tp_itemsize */
    (destructor)pycontype_dealloc, /* tp_dealloc */
    0, /* tp_print */
    0,
    0,
    0, /* tp_reserved */
    0, /* tp_repr */
    0, /* tp_as_number */
    0, /* tp_as_sequence */
    0, /* tp_as_mapping */
    0, /* tp_hash */
    0, /* tp_call */
    0, /* tp_str */
    0, /* tp_getattro */
    0, /* tp_setattro */
    0, /* tp_as_buffer */
    Py_TPFLAGS_DEFAULT |
    Py_TPFLAGS_BASETYPE, /* tp_flags */
    0, /* tp_doc */
    0, /* tp_traverse */
    0, /* tp_clear */
    0, /* tp_richcompare */
    0, /* tp_weaklistoffset */
    0, /* tp_iter */
    0, /* tp_iternext */
    pycontype_methods, /* tp_methods */

```

```

pycontype_memberlist,      /* tp_members */
pycontype_getseters,      /* tp_getset */
0,                          /* tp_base */
0,                          /* tp_dict */
0,                          /* tp_descr_get */
0,                          /* tp_descr_set */
0,                          /* tp_dictoffset */
0, /* tp_init */
0,                          /* tp_alloc */
0,                          /* tp_new */
};

#else

static PyObject *
pycontype_getattr(PyConType *self, char *attr )
{
    PyObject *res = 0;

    res = Py_FindMethod(pycontype_methods,(PyObject *)self,attr);

    if ( res == 0 ) {
        PyErr_Clear();
        return PyMember_Get((char *)self,
                             pycontype_memberlist,attr );
    }
    return res;
}

int
pycontype_setattr(PyConType *self, char *attr,PyObject *value )
{
    if ( value == 0 ) {
        return -1;
    }
    return PyMember_Set((char *)self,
                         pycontype_memberlist,attr,value );
}

static PyTypeObject pycontype_type = {
    PyObject_HEAD_INIT(0) /* initialize to 0 to ensure Win32 portability */

```

```

0,          /* ob_size */
"pycontype",          /* tp_name */
sizeof(PyConType),    /* tp_basicsize */
0,          /* tp_itemsize */
/* methods */
(destructor)pycontype_dealloc, /* tp_dealloc */
0,
(getattrfunc) pycontype_getattr,
(setattrfunc) pycontype_setattr
/* implied by ISO C: all zeros thereafter, i.e., no other method */
};

#endif

static PyObject*
PyConTypeNew(PyObject *self, PyObject *args)
{
    if ( !PyArg_ParseTuple(args, ":PyConType"))
        return 0;

    PyConType *cons = PyObject_New(PyConType, &pycontype_type);
    cons->vint = 100;
    cons->vfloat = 3.14159;

    return (PyObject *)cons;
}

static PyObject*
Spit(PyConType *self, PyObject *args)
{
    if ( !PyArg_ParseTuple(args, ":PyConType"))
        return 0;

    char buffer[255];
    sprintf(buffer, "%d %f", self->vint, self->vfloat);
    return PYTHON_STRING_CONVERT(buffer);
}

static void
pycontype_dealloc(PyConType* cons)
{

```

```

    PyObject_Del(cons);
}

#ifdef _PYTHON_3X

static PyModuleDef PyExtModule = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT,
    "PythonTypeExt",
    0,
    -1,
    pycon_module_functions, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL
};

////////////////////
//
// Python Interpreter initializes the module by
// calling the routine given below
//
//

PyMODINIT_FUNC
PyInit_PythonTypeExt(void)
{
    PyObject* m;

    if (PyType_Ready(&pycontype_type) < 0)
        return NULL;

    m = PyModule_Create(&PyExtModule);
    if (m == NULL)
        return NULL;

    Py_INCREF(&pycontype_type);
    PyModule_AddObject(m, "PythonTypeExt", (PyObject *)&pycontype_type);
    return m;
}

#else

/* module entry-point (module-initialization) function */
extern "C" void __declspec(dllexport) initPythonTypeExt(void)
{
    /* Create the module, with its functions */
    PyObject *m = Py_InitModule("PythonTypeExt", pycon_module_functions);

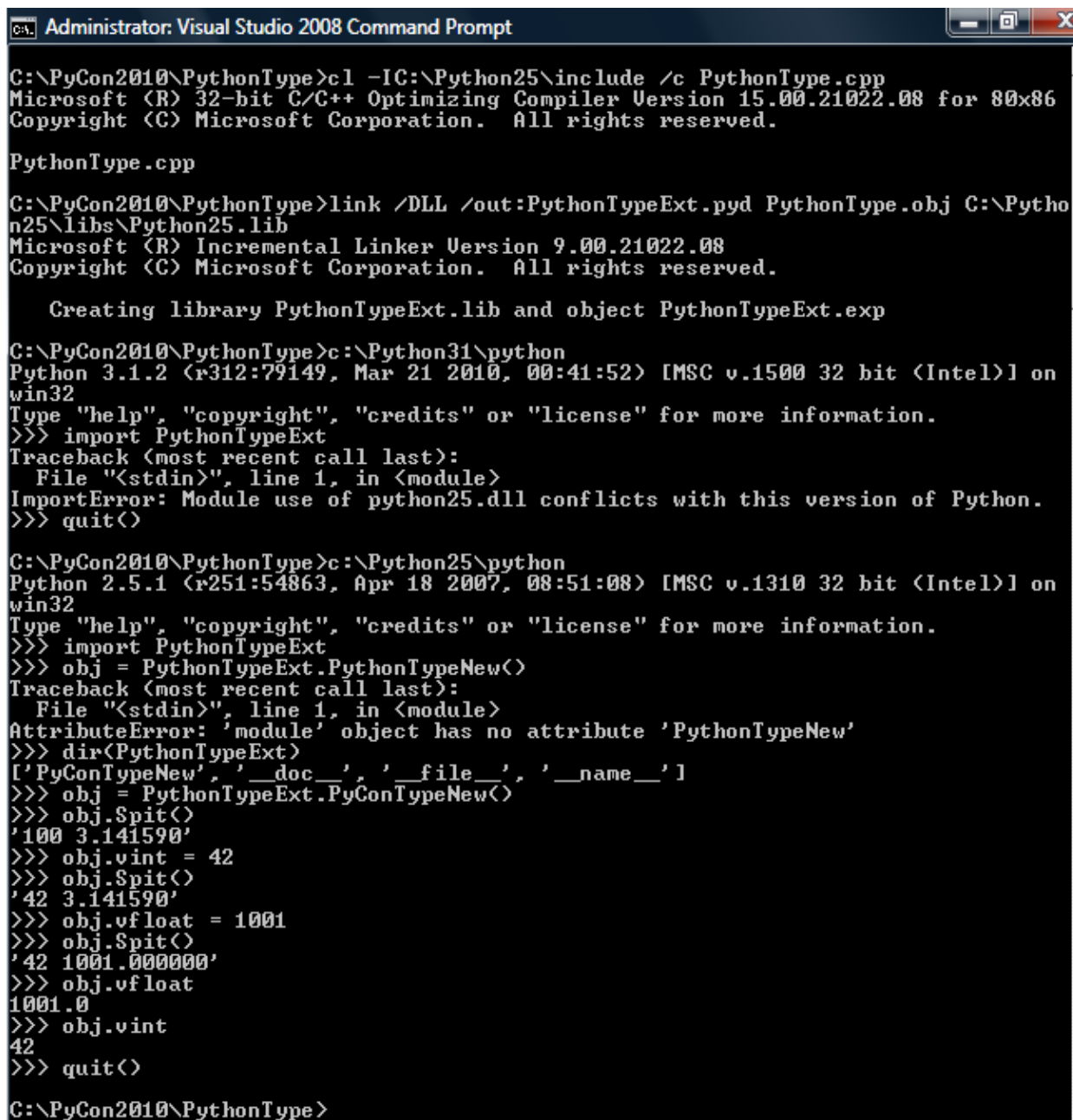
```

```

/* Finish initializing the type-objects */
pycontype_type.ob_type = &PyType_Type;
}

#endif

```



```

Administrator: Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt
C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>cl -IC:\Python25\include /c PythonType.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PythonType.cpp

C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>link /DLL /out:PythonTypeExt.pyd PythonType.obj C:\Pytho
n25\libs\Python25.lib
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

    Creating library PythonTypeExt.lib and object PythonTypeExt.exp

C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>c:\Python31\python
Python 3.1.2 (r312:79149, Mar 21 2010, 00:41:52) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on
win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import PythonTypeExt
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: Module use of python25.dll conflicts with this version of Python.
>>> quit()

C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>c:\Python25\python
Python 2.5.1 (r251:54863, Apr 18 2007, 08:51:08) [MSC v.1310 32 bit (Intel)] on
win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import PythonTypeExt
>>> obj = PythonTypeExt.PythonTypeNew()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute 'PythonTypeNew'
>>> dir(PythonTypeExt)
['PyConTypeNew', '__doc__', '__file__', '__name__']
>>> obj = PythonTypeExt.PyConTypeNew()
>>> obj.Spit()
'100 3.141590'
>>> obj.vint = 42
>>> obj.Spit()
'42 3.141590'
>>> obj.vfloat = 1001
>>> obj.Spit()
'42 1001.000000'
>>> obj.vfloat
1001.0
>>> obj.vint
42
>>> quit()

C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>

```

Administrator: Visual Studio 2008 Command Prompt

```
C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>cl -IC:\Python31\include /D_PYTHON_3X /c PythonType.cpp
Microsoft (R) 32-bit C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 15.00.21022.08 for x86
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

PythonType.cpp

```
C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>link /DLL /out:PythonTypeExt.pyd PythonType.obj C:\Pytho
n31\libs\Python31.lib
```

```
Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 9.00.21022.08
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

Creating library PythonTypeExt.lib and object PythonTypeExt.exp

```
C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>c:\Python31\python
Python 3.1.2 (r312:79149, Mar 21 2010, 00:41:52) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on
win32
```

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

```
>>> import PythonTypeExt
```

```
>>> dir(PythonTypeExt)
```

```
['PyConTypeNew', 'PythonTypeExt', '__doc__', '__file__', '__name__', '__package__']
```

```
>>> obj = PythonTypeExt.PyConTypeNew()
```

```
>>> obj.value = 10
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
```

```
AttributeError: 'pycontype' object has no attribute 'value'
```

```
>>> obj.vint = 10
```

```
>>> obj.Spit()
```

```
'10 3.141590'
```

```
>>> obj.vfloat = 10001
```

```
>>> obj.Spit()
```

```
'10 10001.000000'
```

```
>>> quit()
```

```
C:\PyCon2010\PythonType>
```